DRAGOS

ICS/OT CYBERSECURITY

YEAR IN REVIEW 2022

LESSONS LEARNED

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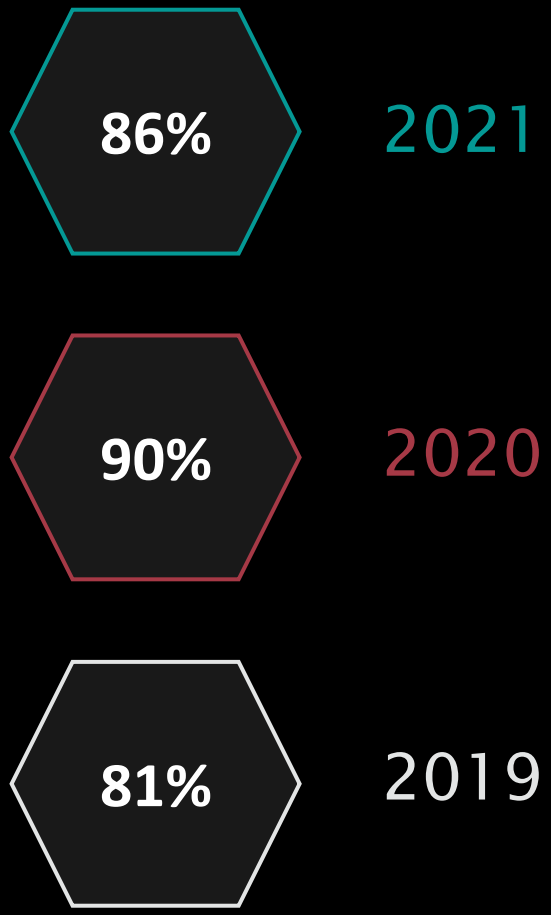
WHAT IS THE YEAR IN REVIEW?

Sixth year running!

LESSONS LEARNED FROM CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENTS

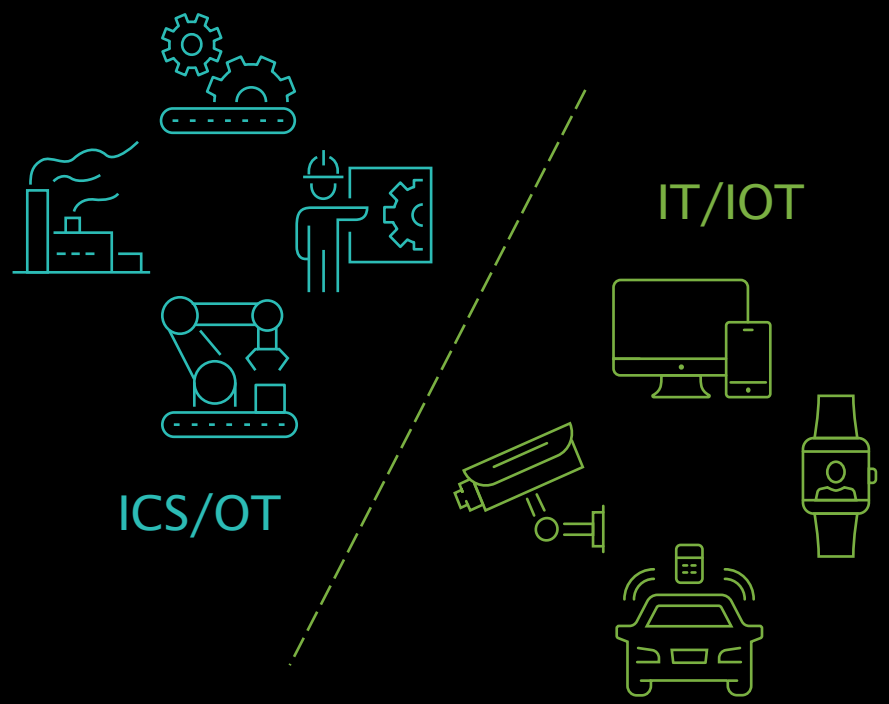
Limited or No Network Visibility

80% OF SERVICE ENGAGEMENTS IN 2022 HAD LIMITED TO NO VISIBILITY INTO THEIR ICS ENVIRONMENT



LESSONS LEARNED FROM CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENTS

Poor Security Perimeters



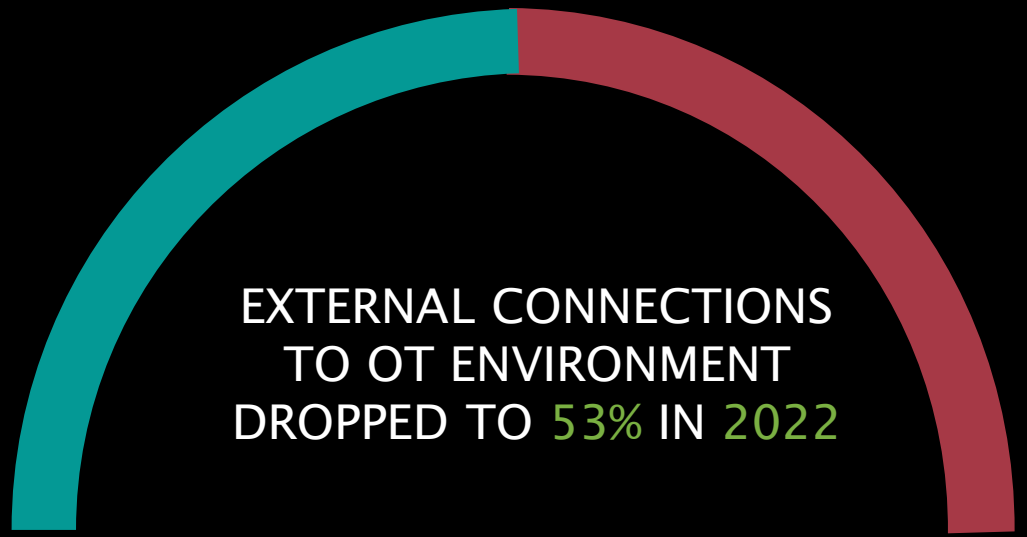
50% of SERVICE ENGAGEMENTS IN **2022** IDENTIFIED ISSUES WITH NETWORK SEGEMENTATION

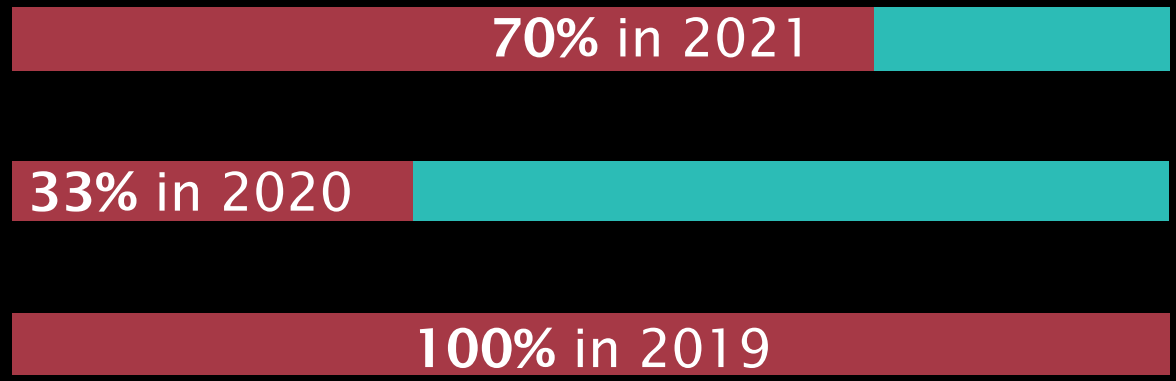
77%	88%	71%
2021	2020	2019

LESSONS LEARNED FROM CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENTS

External Connections to OT Environments

AN EXTERNAL CONNECTION IS ANY INTERNET PROTOCOL (IP) AND / OR ASSET THAT COMMUNICATED BEYOND A PRE-DEFINED SECURITY PERIMETER



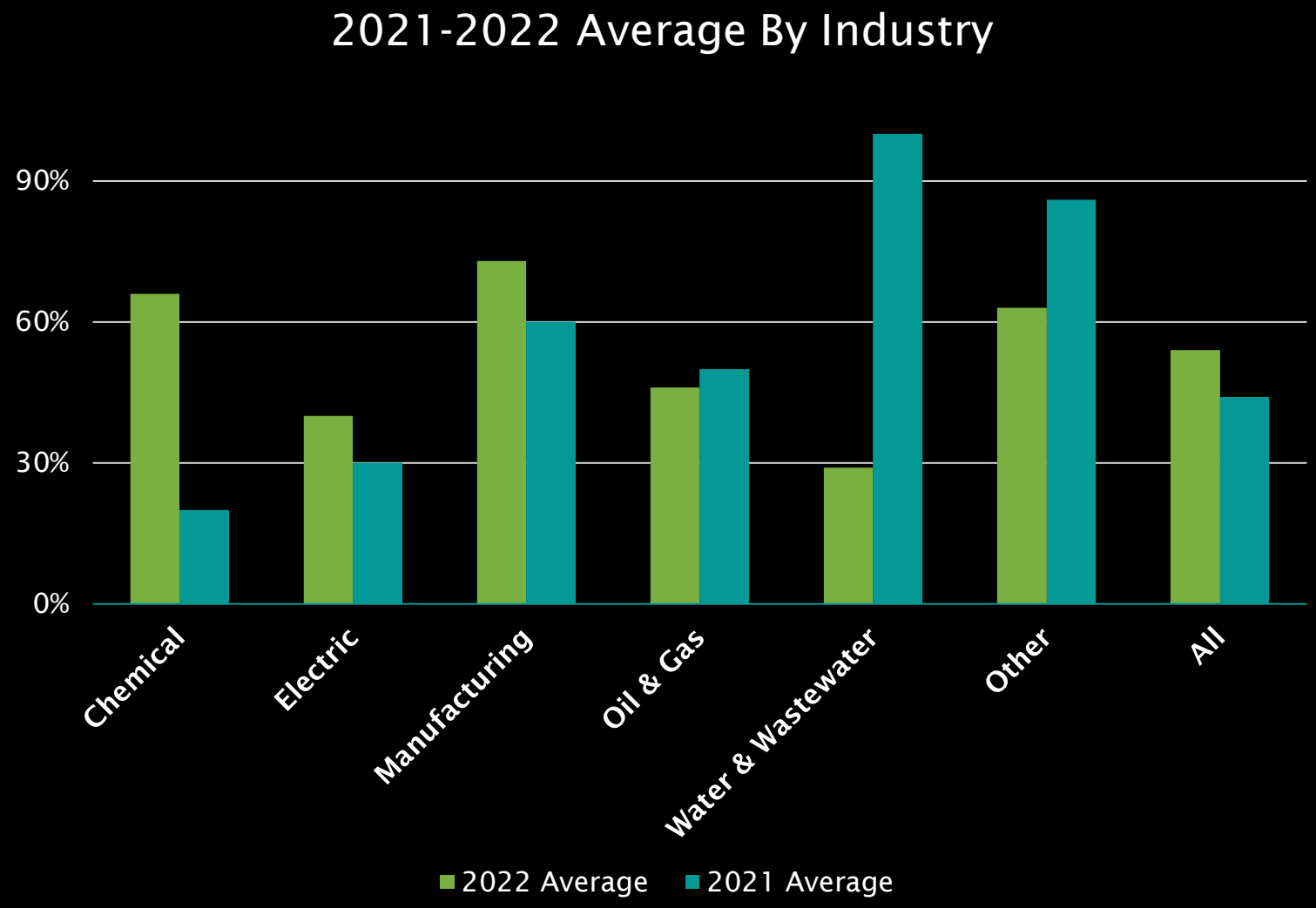


LESSONS LEARNED FROM CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENTS

Shared Credentials

IN 2022, 54% OF SERVICE ENGAGEMENTS INCLUDED FINDNGS RELATED TO SHARED CREDENTIALS

SHARED CREDENTIALS HAS REMAINED A CONSISTENT TREND OVER THE PAST 4 YEARS, STAYING AROUND 50%



INDUSTRY REGULATIONS

REGULATION CHANGES HAD A POSITIVE IMPACT

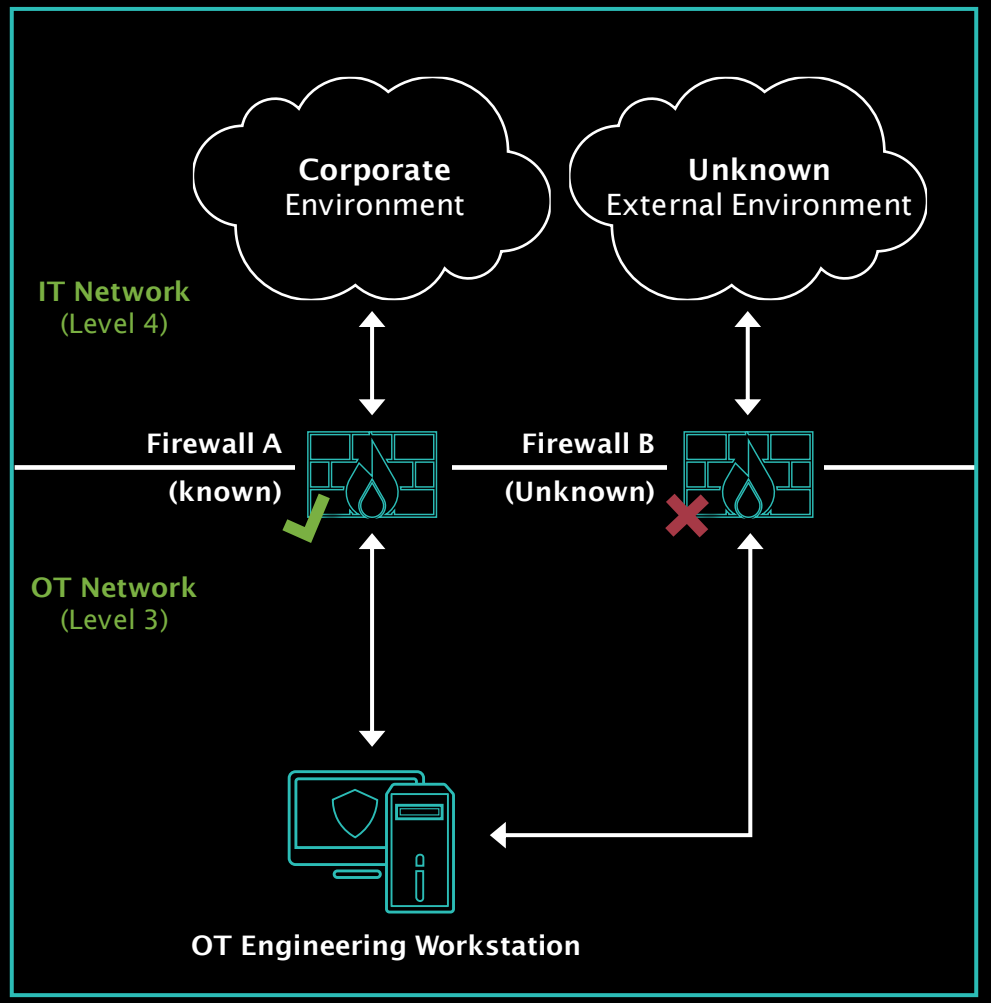
TSA released Pipeline-2021-02C in July 2022 shifting from a prescriptive, compliance-based standard to a functional, performance-based standard

SD-1580/82 was released for rail infrastructure in October 2022 using the SD 2021-02C as a foundation. Rail Operators identified to comply with this directive delivered Cybersecurity Implementation Plans for approval in February 2023

RAIL INFRASTRUCTURE CASE STUDY

TAKING STEPS TO BUILD A SECURE OT ENVIRONMENT

- PCAP analysis during AR showed OT engineering workstation communicating externally with known IOC IP address
- Network Pen Test identified ‘known’ and ‘unknown’ external communications
- Client used IR plan to determine findings presented unacceptable risk, and hardened OT workstation as a result

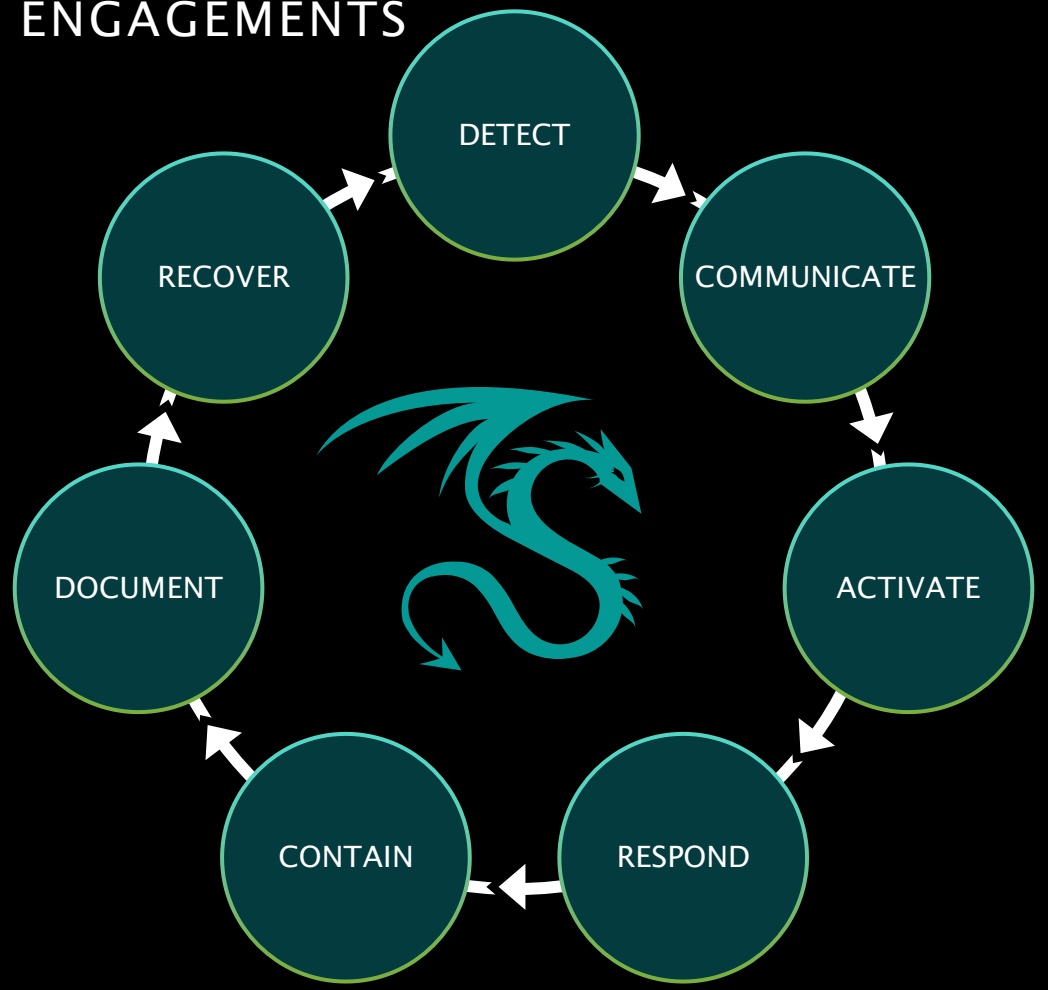


INCIDENT RESPONSE (IR) READINESS

300% INCREASE IN DRAGOS TABLETOP EXERCISE ENGAGEMENTS

Tabletop Exercises

- Best way to test & refine IR plan
- Demonstrate how a realistic attack may occur in your OT environment
- Participants practice how they would respond using their current IR plans
- Evaluations are based on core capabilities for ICS/OT cybersecurity



CORE CAPABILITES FOR INCIDENT RESPONSE READINESS

RECOMMENDATIONS

SANS

5

THE FIVE ICS CYBER SECURITY CRITICAL CONTROLS

01
ICS Incident Response Plan

02
Defensible Architecture

03
ICS Network Monitoring Visibility

04
Secure Remote Access

05
Risk-based Vulnerability Management

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

THANK YOU

To download a copy of the
2022 Year In Review Report, visit:
www.dragos.com/year-in-review/